

Vocabularies

Ever	今まで
Been	BeのV3
Unspecified	不特定な
Argument	口論
Past	過去
Never	1度もない
For	～の間
Since	～以来
Specified	特定の
Period	期間
For a while	しばらくの間
Recently	最近
Became	なる
Enter	入る
Competitions	大会
Yet	まだ もう
Get back to	帰る、戻る
Climb	登る
Like	～のようだ
All over the world	世界中で
Serious	まじめな、ひどい
Injury	けが
Experience	経験
Done	V3 of do

Have you ever been to ～いったことある？

I have been to France before. フランスに行ったことがあります。

Have + V3= unspecified time	-ed (simple past)=specified time
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I have been to France before.	They had an argument on Friday.
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Have you met Jin?	I met her last week.
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I have + V3 過去の経験を伝えられる

I have met her before. 彼女に会ったことがある。

V1	V2	V3
Be	Was/were	Been
Meet	Met	Met
Eat	Ate	Eaten

See	Saw	Seen
Know	Knew	Known
Have	Had	Had
Go	Went	gone

+ Affirmative	- Negative	? Questions
I've visited China.	You haven't visited China. She has never been to China.	Have they visited China? Have you ever been to China? Yes, I have. / No, I haven't.

for + a period of time	since + a point in time
for ten minutes for a week for a long time	since 6 o'clock since Monday since I was six

How long have you known Dan? How long has he lived here?	I've known him for three years. He's lived here since 2010.
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Shota Hi, Ken. I ¹ *haven't seen* (not see) you for a while.
 Ken I know. I ² _____ (be) very busy.
 I ³ _____ (have) a lot of homework lately.
 What ⁴ _____ you _____ (be) up to?
 Shota Well, Jin and I ⁵ _____ (go) to the movies last Friday.
 Ken Oh, what ⁶ _____ you _____ (see)?
 Shota We ⁷ _____ (see) that new science-fiction movie. It was great. ⁸ _____ you _____ (see) it yet?
 Ken No, I ⁹ _____, I ¹⁰ _____ (want) to see it last weekend, but I was too busy.

Reporter Kathy, you recently became the World Kite Surfing Champion. Good job!

Kathy Yes, it's fantastic! I ¹ *ve* been really lucky.

Reporter ² _____ you entered a lot of competitions this year?

Kathy Yes, I ³ _____ I ⁴ _____ traveled all over the world. And I ⁵ _____ won four important competitions.

Reporter Kite surfing is dangerous. Have you ⁶ _____ had an injury?

Kathy Well, a few, but I've ⁷ _____ had a serious injury.



Ken **Have you ever tried** any adventure sports?

Chi Yes, I have. I've been scuba diving.

Ken When did you do that?

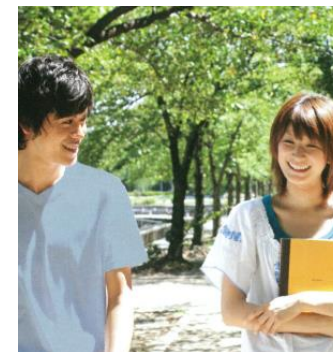
Chi Last summer.

Ken Wow! What was it like?

Chi It was really exciting.

Ken I bet! I've never done any adventure sports, but I'd like to try rock climbing.

Chi Yes, me too!



Dan Hi. You're Sue, aren't you? **We've met before.** I'm Dan.

Sue Yes, I remember. We met at Joe's house a couple of months ago.

Dan That's right. **I haven't seen** Joe for a while. Have you?

Sue Yes, I saw him last week. We went to the movies.

Dan I love going to the movies. Let me know next time and I'll come, too!

Sue Sure. Well, I'd better get back to class. Nice talking to you.

Dan You, too. See you again soon.

