

Words	Meaning
A cold	風邪
A sore throat	のどが痛い
A fever	熱
A stomachache	腹痛
A headache	頭痛
An earache	耳痛
A sprained ankle	捻挫
A broken arm	腕の骨折
Need to	する必要がある
Have to	しなければならない
Must	しなければならない
Must not	してはならない
Can't	できない
Should	すべき
Don't have to	しなくてもよい
Antibiotics	抗生物質
Fresh air	新鮮な空気
Plenty of	たくさんの
Stay in bed	寝ている
Painkiller	痛み止め
Come back	戻る
Rest	休息する
What's the matter?	どうしたの？
Not feeling well	体調悪い
symptoms	症状
Serious	深刻な
Obligation	義務

### Sickness



### Dialogue

Bob Hi, Jin! Are you OK?  
You don't look too good.

Jin No, I'm not feeling so good, actually.

Bob Really? What's the matter?

Jin I think I have a **fever** and I also have a **sore throat**.

Bob Oh, poor you! **When did it start?**

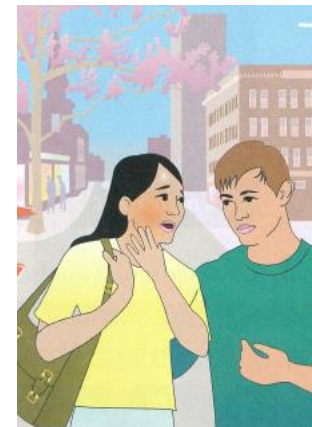
Jin **Last night**.

Bob Well, you should **be in bed!**

Jin I know. But I have to **go to the pharmacy** first.

Bob I'll do that for you! You go home.

Jin Thanks, Bob. That's very kind.



You <b>need to</b> do it.	I <b>must</b> go to the doctor. You <b>have to</b> go home.	100% ↑ Obligation ↓ 0%
It's a good idea to do it.	You <b>should</b> go to bed. You <b>shouldn't</b> eat so much candy.	
You <b>don't need to</b> do it.	You <b>can</b> watch TV if you want. You <b>don't have to</b> get up.	

Doctor What can I do for you today?

Sue I'm not feeling very well.

Doctor Oh, dear. What's the matter?

Sue I have a sore throat.

Doctor I see. When did this start?

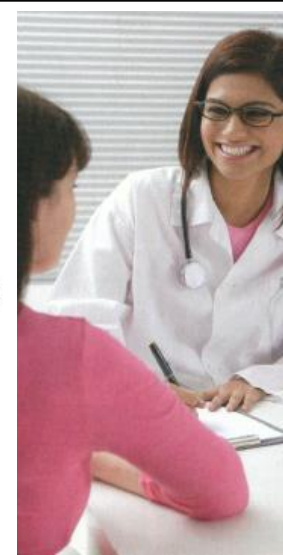
Sue Yesterday morning.

Doctor Do you have any other symptoms? Do you have a fever?

Sue Well, yes, I am a little hot.

Doctor Let me take a look ... OK. You have a virus, but it isn't serious. You have to drink plenty of water, and you should rest for a day or two.

Sue I will. Thank you, Doctor.



### Exercise

In pairs, Discuss your symptoms and treatment using key phrases.

Symptoms		Treatment	
headache	<input type="checkbox"/>	take antibiotics	<input type="checkbox"/>
stomachache	<input type="checkbox"/>	get some fresh air	<input type="checkbox"/>
earache	<input type="checkbox"/>	drink plenty of water	<input type="checkbox"/>
sore throat	<input type="checkbox"/>	stay in bed for a day or two	<input type="checkbox"/>
cold	<input type="checkbox"/>	take some painkillers	<input type="checkbox"/>
fever	<input type="checkbox"/>	come back next week	<input type="checkbox"/>

### Conversation phrases

What can I do for you today?  
I'm not feeling very well.  
What's the matter?

Do you have any other symptoms?  
You have to **drink plenty of water**.  
You should **rest for a day or two**.