

Words	Meaning
relative clause	関係代名詞
Excellent	素晴らしい
invent	発明する
Factory	工場
Fascinate	魅了される
Give me a hand	手伝う
Remote control	リモコン
Press	押す
Turn off	消す
Expensive	高価な
Indeed	確かに、実に
Glad	嬉しい
Next to	隣に
Plane	飛行機
Unbelievable	信じられない
Whole time	ずっと
Be in love	恋に落ちる
What a small world	なんて狭い世界なの！
Exhausted	とても疲れた

1. Relative clause もっと情報を追加したいとき
Relative clause gives us information about a noun.

This is **the camera**. It takes excellent photo.
→ This is **the camera that** takes excellent photo.

Noun	Relative clause
Person	Who/that
Thing	Which/that
Place	where
	example
Who	She's the woman who invented computer code.
Which	This is the smartphone which I bought last week.
where	Is that the factory where the first bicycle was made?

Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

- That's the museum who / which / where you can see the earliest computers.
- She has a new sports car who / which / where has a very powerful engine.
- I'm always fascinated by people who / which / where invent things.
- Here's the house who / which / where Thomas Edison lived.
- Did you get the text who / which / where I sent you this morning?

Complete the definitions with *who*, *which* or *where*. Then match the definitions with the answers in the box.

bank calculator cell phone mechanic school

- This is a person who fixes cars. mechanic
- This is an object _____ helps us do math. _____
- This is an object _____ we use to make calls. _____
- This is a place _____ you keep your money. _____
- This is a place _____ you learn things. _____

Dialogue

Tina Dan, could you give me a hand, please? The remote control isn't working.
Dan Of course. What's the problem?
Tina This is the button which turns on the TV, isn't it?
Dan Yes, that's right.
Tina But look. When I press it, nothing happens.
Dan Let me see. Oh, I know. The TV's turned off. That's why the remote control isn't working.
Tina Really?
Dan Yes, there's a button which you press here on the TV.
Tina Oh, right. Thanks a lot.



Conversation phrases

Could you give me a hand, please?	This is the button which ...
What's the problem?	When I press it, nothing happens.
The remote control isn't working.	There's a button which you press here.

Dialogue 2

A: Jack! Welcome back! How was your trip?
B: I am very exhausted. You know, I was annoyed with the **man who** sat next to me on the plane. He talked all the time
A: Oh really? What did he talk about?
B: Actually, it was unbelievable. He was talking about my friend, Grace, the whole time. He was in love with my friend whom he met last year but left him after only a month.
A: Oh! What a small world.

Dialogue 3

John, thanks for the dinner last Sunday. The food was great.
B: You're welcome. Glad you liked it.
A: I think that restaurant is **an expensive place where** rich people dine.
B: Yes, indeed. I really want to take you **to a nice place where** you can enjoy good food.