

IC2-11

It's really worth seeing!

- Discuss famous landmarks, monuments, and works of art
- Discuss countries around the world

Uncontrolled Exercise Ideas:
 ④ Interchange 11 ⑬ Reading
 (not necessary in order)

1. Vocabulary

words	meaning
monument	記念碑
well-known	有名な
theme	テーマ
decade	10年
above sea level	海拔
resist	こらえる、抵抗する
fall back into place	元の場所に収まる
volcano	火山
eruption	(火山の) 噴火
represent	象徴する
cause	(結果を) 引き起こす
versus	~に対して
man-made	人工物
cattle	畜牛 (複数扱い)
dialect	方言
handicraft	手細工
textile	織物
wheat	小麦
dairy	乳製品の
accept	受け入れる、認める
consume	消費する
cultivate	栽培する
food-processing	食品加工
acres	エーカー (単位)
high-rise	高層の

2. ③ Grammar Focus ☞ go on to page 73 for more exercise

■ Passive with by (simple past)

- The Disney brothers **founded** the company in 1923.

It was founded by the Disney brothers in 1923.

- Walt Disney **opened** Disneyland in 1955.

Disneyland was opened by Walt Disney in 1955.

- The ABC network **broadcast the opening** of the park.

The opening was broadcasted by ABC.

Irregular verbs 不規則な動詞の一部		
build-built-built	choose-chose-chosen	fly-flew-flown
put-put-put	steal-stole-stolen	ride-rode-ridden
teach-taught-taught	wear-wore-worn	do-did-done
grow-grew-grown	catch-caught-caught	eat-ate-eaten

3. ⑨ Grammar Focus ☞ go on to page 75 for more exercise

■ Passive with by (simple present)

- They **use** the euro in most of Europe.

The Euro is used in most of Europe.

- Most places **accept** credit cards.

Credit cards are accepted at most places.

- We **raise** dairy cattle in the Netherlands.

Dairy cattle are raised in the Netherlands.



When it is obvious or not important who is doing the action, don't use a **by**

特定の人がない時はbyを使う必要はない

X The Olympics and the World Cup are held every four years **by people**.



Some verbs cannot be used as passive

- The committee **comprises** ten members.
(委員会は10人のメンバーから**なっている**)
- × The committee ~~is comprised~~ by ten people.
- Tofu **contains** a lot of protein.
(豆腐にはたんぱく質が豊富に**含まれている**)
- × Tofu ~~is contained~~ with a lot of protein.

受け身になれない動詞 list of verbs cannot be used as passive

cost(費用がかかる)	become (似合う)	mind (～を気にする)
hear (噂を聞く)	equal (～に等しい)	suit (ふさわしい)
lack (～が欠ける)	hold (収容する)	resemble (似ている)

4. ⑤ Pronunciation

☞ go on to page 74 for exercise

5. ⑧ Conversation

☞ go on to page 75 for dialogue exercise

6. ① Snapshot

☞ go on to page 72 for exercise

7. ⑤ Speaking "Give me a clue"

☞ go on to page 76 for exercise

Choose a country. Then answer these questions.

- Where is it located?
- What traditional dishes are eaten there?
- What languages are spoken?
- What currency is used?
- What famous tourist attraction is found there?
- What souvenirs are found there?